

WELLNESS AND NUTRITION

The Passaic Board of Education believes that children need access to healthful foods and opportunities to be physically active in order to grow, learn, and thrive, and that good health fosters student attendance and education.

Obesity rates have doubled in children and tripled in adolescents over the last two decades, and physical inactivity and excessive calorie intake are the predominant causes of obesity. Heart disease, cancer, stroke, and diabetes are responsible for two-thirds of deaths in the United States, and major risk factors for those diseases, including unhealthy eating habits, physical inactivity, and obesity, often are established in childhood. Further, the items most commonly sold from school vending machines, school stores, and snack bars include low-nutrition foods and beverages, such as soda, sports drinks, imitation fruit juices, chips, candy, cookies, and snack cakes.

To promote healthful behavior in the school, the board is committed to encouraging its students to consume fresh fruits, vegetables, lowfat milk and whole grains. The board is also committed to encouraging students to select and consume all components of the school meal.

In order to promote and protect children's health, well-being, and ability to learn, the board is committed to providing school environments that support healthy eating and physical activity and will ensure that:

- A. All students will have opportunities, support, and encouragement to be physically active on a regular basis;
- B. Foods and beverages sold or served at school will meet the nutrition recommendations of the U.S. Dietary Guidelines for Americans, and the USDA nutrition standards for National School Lunch, School Breakfast and/or After School Snack Programs. The district will regulate the types of food and beverage items offered outside the federal meal requirements, such as ala carte sales, vending machines, school stores, and fund raisers;
- C. All students will be provided with adequate time for student meal service and consumption in a clean, safe, and pleasant dining environment. Lunch and recess or physical education schedules will be coordinated with the meal service;
- D. To the maximum extent practicable, all schools in our district will participate in available federal school meal programs (including the School Breakfast Program, National School Lunch Program including- After-School Snack Programs, Summer Food Service Program, and Child and Adult Care Food Program);

- E. Healthy eating and physical activity, and will establish linkages between health education and school meal programs, and with related community services;
- F. The board will engage students, parents, teachers, food service professionals, health professionals, and other interested community members in developing, implementing, monitoring, and reviewing district-wide nutrition and physical activity policies. Schools shall reduce the purchase of any products containing trans fats. All snack and beverage items sold or served anywhere on school property during the school day, including items sold in a la carte lines, vending machines, snack bars, school stores and fundraisers or served in the reimbursable After School Snack Program, shall meet the federal standards of the Healthy, Hunger-Free Kids Acts of 2010.

#### Elementary Schools

- A. 100 percent of all beverages offered shall be milk, water; or
- B. 100 percent fruit or vegetable juices.
- C. Serving size for fruit or vegetable juice shall not exceed 8 ounces.

#### Wellness Committee

The superintendent or his or her designees may convene a Wellness Committee for the purpose of developing, implementing, monitoring, reviewing, and, as necessary, revising the school nutrition and physical activity initiatives. The committees will annually review and when necessary recommend revisions to school policies related to wellness and nutrition. The wellness committee may consist parents, students, and representatives of the school food authority, members of the school board, school administrators, teachers, health professionals, and members of the public.

The committee will annually report to the board on the implementation of programs and initiatives related to student wellness and nutrition. The board shall annually review and consider recommendations of the wellness committee.

#### Physical Activity

For students to receive the nationally-recommended amount of daily physical activity and for students to fully embrace regular physical activity as a personal behavior, the board is committed to providing opportunities for physical activity beyond physical education class. Activities that may be implemented include but shall not be limited to:

- A. Health education will complement and reinforce physical education. Students may be taught self-management skills that promote and help maintain a physically active lifestyle and reduce time spent on sedentary activities, such as watching television;

- B. As initiated and determined by the teacher, opportunities for physical activity may be incorporated into subject area lessons; and
- C. Classroom teachers will make an effort to provide short physical activity breaks between lessons or classes, as appropriate;
- D. The code of student conduct shall prohibit withholding recess or other periods of physical activity as consequence or a disciplinary option.

### General Requirements

Food and beverages served during curriculum related activities shall be exempt from this policy, with the exception of foods of minimal nutritional (FMNV) value as defined by USDA regulations. Food and beverages served during special school celebrations may be exempt from this policy with the approval of the principal or his/her designee.

This policy does not apply to: medically authorized special needs diets pursuant to federal regulations; school nurses using FMNVs during the course of providing health care to individual students; or special needs students who's Individualized Education Program (IEP) indicates their use for behavior modification.

Adequate time will be allowed for student meal service and consumption. Schools shall provide a pleasant dining environment. The board recommends that physical education or recess be scheduled before lunch whenever possible.

The district's curriculum shall incorporate nutrition education and physical activity consistent with the New Jersey Department of Education Core Curriculum Content Standards.

Biosecurity may be part of the plans, procedures and mechanism for school safety.

The board is committed to promoting the nutrition policy with all food service personnel, teachers, nurses, coaches and other school administrative staff so they have the skills they need to implement this policy and promote healthy eating practices. The board will work toward expanding awareness about this policy among students, parents, teachers and the community at large.

The superintendent may develop regulations consistent with this policy, including a process for measuring the effectiveness of its implementation, and designating personnel within each school with operational responsibility for ensuring the school is complying with the policy.

First Reading: July 25, 2016  
Second Reading: August 29, 2016  
Adopted: August 29, 2016

**Legal References:**

N.J.S.A. 18A:11 1	General mandatory powers and duties
N.J.S.A. 18A:18A-4.1 f.,h.	Use of competitive contracting in lieu of public bidding; boards of education
N.J.S.A. 18A:18A-5	Exceptions to requirement for advertising
See particularly:	
N.J.S.A. 18A:18A-5a(6)	
N.J.S.A. 18A:18A 6	Standards for purchase of fresh milk; penalties; rules and regulations
N.J.S.A. 18A:33 3 through 5	Cafeterias for students
N.J.S.A. 18A:33 9 through 14	Findings, declarations relative to school breakfast programs
See particularly:	
N.J.S.A. 18A:33-10	
N.J.S.A. 18A:33-15 through -19	Improved Nutrition and Activity Act (IMPACT Act)
N.J.S.A. 18A:54 20	Powers of board (county vocational schools)
N.J.S.A. 18A:58 7.1 through 7.2	School lunch program
N.J.A.C. 2:36-1.1 et seq.	Child Nutrition Programs
See particularly:	
N.J.A.C. 2:36-1.7	Local school nutrition policy
N.J.A.C. 6A:16-5.1(b)	School safety plans
N.J.A.C. 6A:23A-1 et seq.	Fiscal accountability, efficiency and budgeting procedures
See particularly:	
N.J.A.C. 6A:23A-16.5	Supplies and equipment
N.J.A.C. 6A:30-1.1 et seq.	Evaluation of the Performance of School Districts
Sec. 204 at the <u>Federal Child Nutrition and WIC Reauthorization Act of 2004 (P.L. 108-265) Reauthorization Act of 2004 (P.L. 108-265)</u>	
42 U.S.C. 1751 et seq.	<u>Richard B. Russell National School Lunch Act</u>
42 U.S.C. 1771 et seq.	<u>Child Nutrition Act of 1966</u>
7 C.F.R. Part 210	Medically authorized special needs diets
7 C.F.R. Part 210.10	Foods of minimum nutritional value

**Possible****Cross References:** \*1200 Participation by the public

WELLNESS AND NUTRITION (CONTINUED)

FILE CODE: 3542.1

- \*1220 Ad hoc advisory committees
- \*3000/3010 Concepts and roles in business and noninstructional operations; goals and objectives
- \*3220/3230 State funds; federal funds
- \*3450 Money in school buildings
- \*3510 Operation and maintenance of plant
- \*3542 Food Service
  - \*3542.31 Free or reduced-price lunches/milk
  - \*3542.44 Purchasing
- \*4222 Noninstructional aides
- \*5131 Conduct/discipline
- 9123 Appointment of board secretary
- 9124 Appointment of business official

\*Indicates policy is included in the Critical Policy Reference Manual.